

Chapter 15: *The Struggle for Reformation Europe, 1500-1560 (547-579)*

1. A New Heaven and a New Earth (pp. 547-552)
 - a. Evangelicals/Protestants
 - b. Indulgences
 - c. holy relics
 - d. Christian Humanism
 - e. Desiderius Erasmus
 - f. *Adages*
 - g. *Colloquies*
 - h. *Handbook of the Militant*
 - i. *Christian*
 - j. *The Praise of Folly*
 - k. Thomas More/*Utopia*

2. Protestant Reforms (pp 552-559)
 - a. Martin Luther bio info
 - b. 95 Theses
 - c. *Freedom of a Christian*
 - d. “by faith alone” / sola fide
 - e. “by scripture alone” /sola scriptura
 - f. *To The Nobility of the German*
 - g. *Nation*
 - h. *On the Babylonian Captivity of the Church*
 - i. Diet of Worms
 - j. Huldrych Zwingli
 - k. John Calvin
 - l. Affair of the Placards
 - m. The Institutes of the Christian Religion
 - n. Predestination
 - o. “the elect”
 - p. Michael Servetus

3. Reshaping Society Through Religion (pp.559-565)
 - a. Peasant’s War of 1525
 - b. Anabaptists
 - c. Munster revolt
 - d. Menno Simons
 - e. Latin Vulgate
 - f. William Tyndale
 - g. *Gymnasia*
 - h. Society of Jesus/Jesuits
 - i. Protestant marriages
 - j. Katharina von Bora
 - k. Orlando de Lassus
 - l. Pierluigi da Palestrina
 - m. chorale

4. A Struggle for Mastery (pp,565-573)
 - a. Ariosto/ *Orlando Furioso*
 - b. Castiglione/ *The Courtier*
 - c. Valois-Habsburg Wars
 - d. Treaty of Cateau-Cambresis
 - e. Sultan Suleiman I
 - f. Battle of Mohacs
 - g. Francis I – Turkish alliance
 - h. Battle of Pavia
 - i. sack of Rome, 1527
 - j. Fugger family
 - k. English Reformation
 - l. Cardinal Wolsey
 - m. Wives of Henry VIII
 - n. Thomas Cramwell
 - o. Thomas Cranmer
 - p. Act of Supremacy, 1529
 - q. Edward VI/ Jane Grey /
 - r. “Bloody Mary”
 - s. John Knox
 - t. Mary de Guise
 - u. Mary, Queen of Scots
 - v. Schmalkaldic League
 - w. Battle of Muhlberg
 - x. the “Interim”
 - y. Peace of Augsburg
 - z. resignation of Charles V

5. A Continuing Reformation (pp.573-577)
 - a. Council of Trent
 - b. Counter-Reformation
 - c. Ignatius Loyola
 - d. Bartolome de Las Casas
 - e. Catholic missionary activities
 - f. Francis Xavier
 - g. mestizos
 - h. mulattos

Other Important Vocabulary Terms

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| 1. Albrecht Dürer | 7. Pieruigi da Palestrina |
| 2. Catherine of Aragon | 8. Pope Paul III |
| 3. John Knox | 9. Thomas Müntzer |
| 4. Juan Luis Vives | 10. Titian |
| 5. Michelangelo Buonarroti | 11. Vulgate |
| 6. Peasants War of 1525 | |