

PETS: People, Places, Events and Terms: **Chapter 16: Wars over Beliefs, 1560-1648**Religious Conflicts and State Power, (pp.581-591)1. France

- a. terms, Peace of Augsburg, 1555
- b. spread of Calvinism
- c. Valois/Guise/Bourbon
- d. Francis II / Mary, Queen of Scots
- e. Charles IX
- f. Catherine de Medicis
- g. St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre
- h. Coligny
- i. Henry IV
- j. Henry of Navarre(Henry IV)
- k. Catholic League
- l. War of the Three Henrys
- m. Edict of Nantes
- n. *politiques*
- o. Nobility of the Robe

2. Spain

- a. Philip II
- b. the Escorial
- c. Battle of Lepanto
- d. *Moriscos*
- e. Dutch Revolt
- f. William of Orange
- g. Spanish Fury
- h. Dutch Republic
- i. regents
- j. Dutch trade
- k. diversity in Dutch Republic

3. England

- a. Elizabeth I
- b. Puritans
- c. Church of England (1563)
- d. Thirty-Nine Articles
- e. Spanish Armada
- f. James I / James VI

4. Eastern Europe

- a. Ottoman Empire
- b. Ivan IV (the Terrible)
- c. *boyars*
- d. Poland-Lithuania
- e. Time of Troubles
- f. Romanov Dynasty

5. The Thirty Years' War and the Balance of Power, 1618-1648 (pp.591-597)

- a. 4 phases of the war
- b. Defenestration of Prague
- c. Ferdinand II
- d. Frederick V of Palatine
- e. Battle of White Mountain
- f. Albrecht von Wallenstein
- g. Christian IV
- h. Edict of Restitution
- i. Gustavus Adolphus
- j. Cardinal Richelieu
- k. Battle of Lutzen
- l. France-Spain War
- m. Peace of Westphalia
- n. winners and losers
- o. terms
- p. increase of state power
- q. *raison d'état*
- r. intendants
- s. divine right of kings

6. Economic Crisis and Realignment, (pp.597-605)

- a. 16<sup>th</sup> century economics
- b. 17<sup>th</sup> century recession
- c. population decline
- d. agricultural production
- e. "Little Ice Age"
- f. English Poor Law, 1597
- g. Famine and Plague
- h. peasant taxes
- i. tithe
- j. conditions for women
- k. stats on birth/death/marriage
- l. midwives
- m. northern economic growth
- n. eastern serfdom
- o. mercantilism
- p. joint stock company
- q. colonization (map 16.4)
- r. English/French/Dutch

7. A Clash of World Views(pp.606-618)

- a. theater
- b. Lope de Vega
- c. William Shakespeare
- d. Art (power points with next chapter)
- e. Music
- f. Opera
- g. Monteverdi/ *Orfeo*
- h. "natural law"
- i. Michel de Montaigne
- j. Jean Bodin
- k. Hugo Grotius/ *The Laws of War and Peace*
- l. Science and Medicine (chart)
- m. "natural magic"
- n. witch trials

Other Vocabulary

- 1) Andreas Vesalius
- 2) Baroque
- 3) Edict of Restitution
- 4) El Greco
- 5) Galileo Galilei
- 6) Gaspard Coligny
- 7) heliocentric
- 8) Huguenots
- 9) Lepanto
- 10) Mannerism
- 11) Moriscos
- 12) Muscovy
- 13) Nicholas Copernicus
- 14) Paracelsus
- 15) Peter Paul Rubens
- 16) Puritans
- 17) *Raison d'état*
- 18) Rembrandt van Rijn
- 19) René Descartes
- 20) Scientific method
- 21) Sir Francis Bacon
- 22) Tithe
- 23) Tycho Brahe
- 24) William Harvey