

PETS: People, Places, Events and Terms: Chapt.19: *The Promise of the Enlightenment, 1740-1789*

1. The Enlightenment at Its Height, pp. 707-721
 - a. *philosophes*
 - b. *sapre aude*
 - c. Denis Diderot, the *Encyclopedia*
 - d. Emilie du Chatelet
 - e. salons
 - f. Madame Marie-Thérèse Geoffrin
 - g. Marquise de Pompadour
 - h. David Hume
 - i. Jean Calas
 - j. Abbe Raynal
 - k. Adam Smith, *Wealth of Nations*
 - l. *laissez-faire*
 - m. 13. Jean-Jacques Rousseau (writings and beliefs)
 - n. Gotthold Lessing
 - o. Moses Mendelssohn
 - p. 16.Immanuel Kant (writings and beliefs)
 - q. idealism/empiricism
 - r. romanticism
 - s. Franz Mesmer
 - t. Johann Wolfgang von Goethe
 - u. religious revivalism
 - v. Hasidism
 - w. Methodism/John Wesley

2. Society and Culture in an Age of Enlightenment, pp. 722-729
 - a. life of nobles in each country
 - b. middle-class/*bourgeoisie*
 - c. Masonic Lodges
 - d. Learned Societies
 - e. neoclassical/Georgian
 - f. Jean-Baptiste Greuze
 - g. William Hogarth
 - h. Wedgwood
 - i. “classical” music
 - j. Haydn
 - k. Ludwig von Beethoven
 - l. Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart
 - m. expansion of literacy
 - n. Samuel Richardson
 - o. Henry Fielding
 - p. changing attitudes toward
 - q. children
 - r. life of the poor
 - s. workhouses

- t. changing sexual mores
- u. “foundlings”
- v. beginning of industrialization
- w. John Kay
- x. Edmund Cartwright
- y. domestic/”putting out” system

3. State Power in the Era of Reform pp. 729-736

- a. “enlightened despots”
- b. War of Jenkin’s ear
- c. War of Austrian Succession
- d. Pragmatic Sanction
- e. 5.Frederick II
- f. Maria Theresa
- g. Joseph II of Austria
- h. Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle
- i. Seven Year’s War
- j. Treaty of Paris 1763
- k. Peter III of Russia
- l. Catherine the Great
- m. First Partition of Poland
- n. reforms of the “enlightened”
- o. Cesare Beccaria
- p. physiocrats
- q. Jacques Turgot

4. Rebellions Against the Statepp. 736-743

- a. food riots
- b. Pugachev rebellion
- c. John Wilkes/ “Wilkes and Liberty”
- d. “rotten boroughs”
- e. Gordon riots
- f. *The Marriage of Figaro*/Pierre de Beaumarchais
- g. American Revolution (causes and results)
- h. Stamp Act
- i. Declaration of Independence

5. Other Vocabulary

- a. Abolitionists
- b. Bourgeois
- c. Deist
- d. Free Trade
- e. Freemasons
- f. Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz
- g. Hasidism
- h. Industrialization
- i. James Watt
- j. Mechanized loom
- k. Neoclassicism
- l. Philosophes
- m. Romanticism