

PETS: Chapter 23: *Politics and Culture of the Nation State, 1850-1870*

- VERDI
- Realpolitik

1. The End of the Concert of Europe (pp. 873-881)

- a. The Second French Empire
- b. Cobden-Chevalier Treaty
- c. Credit Mobilier
- d. Goals of Napoleon III
- e. Crimean War
- f. "Charge of the Light Brigade"
- g. Florence Nightingale
- h. Treaty of Paris 1856
- i. Alexander II
- j. "Age of Great Reforms"
- k. Emancipation of Russian serfs
- l. zemstvos*
- m. mir*
- n. Russian judicial reform
- o. Russian military reform
- p. nihilists
- q. Russification

2. War and Nation Building (pp. 881-891)

- a. *Risorgimento*
- b. Camillo di Cavour
- c. Victor Emmanuel II
- d. Giuseppe Garibaldi
- e. Kingdom of Italy
- f. Otto von Bismarck
- g. William I (Wilhelm)
- h. "blood and iron"
- i. kleindeutsch*
- j. Bismarck's Wars of Unification
- k. Denmark
- l. Austria
- m. Ems telegram
- n. Franco-Prussian War
- o. German unification
- p. Kaiser*
- q. Reichstag*
- r. Francis Joseph
- s. dual monarchy
- t. Pan-Slavism
- u. Queen Victoria
- v. Conservatives/Liberals
- w. Benjamin Disraeli
- x. Second Reform Bill
- y. Matrimonial Causes Act
- z. Woman's Property Act
- aa. "Victorian"
- bb. U.S. expansion
- cc. U.S. Civil War
- dd. Dominion of Canada

3. Establishing Social Order (pp. 891-899)
- a. Changes in the urban environment
 - b. *Hausmannization*
 - c. miasmatic theory
 - d. Louis Pasteur
 - e. Joseph Lister
 - f. expansion of bureaucracy
 - g. education reforms
 - h. *Gymnasia/Realschulen*
 - i. women's education
 - j. kindergarten movement
 - k. Suez Canal
 - l. changes in imperialism
 - m. Sepoy Mutiny
 - n. Jhansi Revolt
 - o. Taiping
 - p. Chinese civil war
 - q. Meiji Restoration

4. The Culture of Social Order. (899-906)
- a. Realism
 - b. Realist novelists
 - c. Charles Dickens
 - d. George Eliot
 - e. Gustave Flaubert
 - f. Charles-Pierre Baudelaire
 - g. Ivan Turgenev
 - h. Fyodor Dostoevsky
 - i. Realist artists (power point)
 - j. Music
 - k. Verdi
 - l. Richard Wagner
 - m. *Kulturkampf*
 - n. *The Syllabus of Errors*
 - o. papal fallibility
 - p. doctrine of Immaculate
 - q. Conception
 - r. Bernadette/Lourdes
 - s. Charles Darwin
 - t. Charles Lyell
 - u. natural selection
 - v. social Darwinism
 - w. Gregor Mendel
 - x. positivism
 - y. Auguste Comte
 - z. "social sciences"
 - aa. women's movement
 - bb. Herbert Spencer

5. Contesting the Political Order of the Nation (pp. 906-911)
- a. horizontal allegiances
 - b. vertical allegiances
 - c. Mikhail Bakhumin
 - d. anarchism
 - e. Marxism
 - f. *Das Kapital*
 - g. materialism
 - h. "dictatorship of the proletariat"
 - i. Paris Commune
 - j. Adolphe Thiers
 - k. *petroleuse*

Identification

Anarchism
 Giuseppe Verdi
 Gustave Courbet
 John Stuart Mill
 Nation-state
 Piedmont-Sardinia
 Pierre-Joseph Proudhon
 Red Shirts